Week 2

Walmart

Rules

Adjectifs		Comparatif de	Superlatif de
·		supériorité	supériorité
		« plusque »	« le plus »
courts:			
-1 syllabe	tall/big/large	taller/bigger/larger	the tallest/the
- 2 syllabes		(than)	biggest/the largest
en-y	lucky	luckier (than)	the luckiest
longs	interesting	more interesting	the most interesting
		(than)	
		Comparatif d'égalité	•
		« aussique »	
tous	ich /excellent	as rich as / as excelled	nt as
·		Comparatif	Superlatif
		d'infériorité	d'infériorité
		« moinsque »	« le moins »
tous	ich/ expensive	less rich (than) / less	the least rich / the
		expensive (than)	least expensive

- As protesters outside chanted, the judges inside the US Supreme Court were hearing evidence on what could turn into the largest sex discrimination lawsuit in American history. This group of women are suing their bosses at Walmart, claiming they've been passed up for pay and promotion in favour of men. It's been a ten-year battle, but they are calling on their case to be heard as a class action, so the grievances of all women employees can be heard together.
- « I brought this case because I believe that there was a pattern of discrimination at Walmart, not just in my store, but I believe it is across the country. Since we filed our lawsuit in 2001, I have heard from numerous women telling me basically the same story as mine of disparate treatment in lack of promotion as well as in lack of pay . »
- The women claim thousands of workers have been held back from opportunities based on their gender. It's for the Supreme Court to decide in the coming weeks whether the lawsuit should cover all female retail staff who've worked in Walmart stores in America since 1988. Walmart says any grievances should be heard on a case-by-case basis, rather than be lumped together as one, and deny any claims of sexism.
- « We've always had processes in place, and like Ted said earlier, we've had policies, strong policies, against discrimination in place long before the lawsuit was filed. »
- The decision which is being deliberated by judges here at the US Supreme Court won't just be watched by the women working at Walmart but by corporate America as a whole. Many big businesses fear that if the Supreme Court does allow a class action lawsuit to go ahead, it could open the floodgates to many similar large-scale discrimination cases.

- As protesters outside chanted, the judges inside the US Supreme Court were hearing evidence on what could turn into the largest sex discrimination lawsuit in American history. This group of women are suing their bosses at Walmart, claiming they've been passed up for pay and promotion in favour of men. It's been a ten-year battle, but they are calling on their case to be heard as a class action, so the grievances of all women employees can be heard together.
- « I brought this case because I believe that there was a pattern of discrimination at Walmart, not just in my store, but I believe it is across the country. Since we filed our lawsuit in 2001, I have heard from numerous women telling me basically the same story as mine of disparate treatment in lack of promotion as well as in lack of pay . »
- The women claim thousands of workers have been held back from opportunities based on their gender. It's for the Supreme Court to decide in the coming weeks whether the lawsuit should cover all female retail staff who've worked in Walmart stores in America since 1988. Walmart says any grievances should be heard on a case-by-case basis, rather than be lumped together as one, and deny any claims of sexism.
- « We've always had processes in place, and like Ted said earlier, we've had policies, strong policies, against discrimination in place long before the lawsuit was filed. »
- The decision which is being deliberated by judges here at the US Supreme Court won't just be watched by the women working at Walmart but by corporate America as a whole. Many big businesses fear that if the Supreme Court does allow a class action lawsuit to go ahead, it could open the floodgates to many similar large-scale discrimination cases.

- As protesters outside chanted, the judges inside the US Supreme Court were hearing evidence on what could turn into the largest sex discrimination lawsuit in American history. This group of women are suing their bosses at Walmart, claiming they've been passed up for pay and promotion in favour of men. It's been a ten-year battle, but they are calling on their case to be heard as a class action, so the grievances of all women employees can be heard together.
- « I brought this case because I believe that there was a pattern of discrimination at Walmart, not just in my store, but I believe it is across the country. Since we filed our lawsuit in 2001, I have heard from numerous women telling me basically the same story as mine of disparate treatment in lack of promotion as well as in lack of pay . »
- The women claim thousands of workers have been held back from opportunities based on their gender. It's for the Supreme Court to decide in the coming weeks whether the lawsuit should cover all female retail staff who've worked in Walmart stores in America since 1988. Walmart says any grievances should be heard on a case-by-case basis, rather than be lumped together as one, and deny any claims of sexism.
- « We've always had processes in place, and like Ted said earlier, we've had policies, strong policies, against discrimination in place long before the lawsuit was filed. »
- The decision which is being deliberated by judges here at the US Supreme Court won't just be watched by the women working at Walmart but by corporate America as a whole. Many big businesses fear that if the Supreme Court does allow a class action lawsuit to go ahead, it could open the floodgates to many similar large-scale discrimination cases.

- As protesters outside chanted, the judges inside the US Supreme Court were hearing evidence on what could turn into the largest sex discrimination lawsuit in American history. This group of women are suing their bosses at Walmart, claiming they've been passed up for pay and promotion in favour of men. It's been a ten-year battle, but they are calling on their case to be heard as a class action, so the grievances of all women employees can be heard together.
- « I brought this case because I believe that there was a pattern of discrimination at Walmart, not just in my store, but I believe it is across the country. Since we filed our lawsuit in 2001, I have heard from numerous women telling me basically the same story as mine of disparate treatment in lack of promotion as well as in lack of pay . »
- The women claim thousands of workers have been held back from opportunities based on their gender. It's for the Supreme Court to decide in the coming weeks whether the lawsuit should cover all female retail staff who've worked in Walmart stores in America since 1988. Walmart says any grievances should be heard on a case-by-case basis, rather than be lumped together as one, and deny any claims of sexism.
- « We've always had processes in place, and like Ted said earlier, we've had policies, strong policies, against discrimination in place long before the lawsuit was filed. »
- The decision which is being deliberated by judges here at the US Supreme Court won't just be watched by the women working at Walmart but by corporate America as a whole. Many big businesses fear that if the Supreme Court does allow a class action lawsuit to go ahead, it could open the floodgates to many similar large-scale discrimination cases.

superlatif de supériorité : Walmart/big/ private employer/ world

comparatif d'égalité : Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination

comparatif d'infériorité : plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

Wages=salaire gagner de l'argent? superlatif de supériorité : Walmart/big/ private employer/ world

comparatif d'égalité : Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination

comparatif d'infériorité : plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

Wages=salaire gagner de l'argent? To earn money superlatif de supériorité: Walmart/big/ private employer/ world

comparatif d'égalité : Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination

comparatif d'infériorité: plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

Wages=salaire gagner de l'argent? To earn money superlatif de supériorité: Walmart/big/ private employer/ world

comparatif d'égalité : Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination

Gender discrimination: discrimination sexuelle comparatif d'infériorité: plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

Wages=salaire gagner de l'argent? To earn money superlatif de supériorité: Walmart/big/ private employer/ world

comparatif d'égalité : Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination

Gender discrimination: discrimination sexuelle comparatif d'infériorité: plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

Plaintiffs: plaignants superlatif d'inferiorité : Walmart/ expensive/ supermarket

Wages=salaire gagner de l'argent? To earn money superlatif de supériorité: Walmart/big/ private employer/ world

comparatif d'égalité : Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination

Gender discrimination: discrimination sexuelle comparatif d'infériorité: plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

Plaintiffs: plaignants wealthy=riche superlatif d'inferiorité : Walmart/expensive/supermarket

Wages=salaire gagner de l'argent? To earn money superlatif de supériorité: Walmart/big/ private employer/ world

comparatif d'égalité : Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination

Gender discrimination: discrimination sexuelle comparatif d'infériorité: plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

Plaintiffs: plaignants wealthy=riche superlatif d'inferiorité : Walmart/expensive/ supermarket Expensive= cher

superlatif de supériorité : Walmart/big/ private employer/ world

comparatif d'égalité : Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination

comparatif d'infériorité: plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

Sentence building: Make sentences using the prompts: comparatif de supériorité:men/high/ wages/women Men earn/have higher wages than women.

superlatif de supériorité : Walmart/big/ private employer/ world

comparatif d'égalité : Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination

comparatif d'infériorité: plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

Sentence building: Make sentences using the prompts: comparatif de supériorité:men/high/ wages/women

Men earn/have higher wages than women.

superlatif de supériorité: Walmart/big/ private employer/ world

Walmart is the biggest private employer in the world. comparatif d'égalité : Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination

comparatif d'infériorité: plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

```
Sentence building: Make sentences using the prompts: comparatif de supériorité:men/high/ wages/women
Men earn/have higher wages than women.
superlatif de supériorité: Walmart/big/ private employer/ world
Walmart is the biggest private employer in the world.
c.) In a one-syllable word, if the last three letters are consonant-vowel-consonant combination (CVC), double the last consonant before adding -est/er.
sit - sitting, run - running, hop - hopping
comparatif d'égalité: Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination
```

comparatif d'infériorité : plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

```
Sentence building: Make sentences using the prompts: comparatif de supériorité:men/high/ wages/women Men earn/have higher wages than women.
```

superlatif de supériorité : Walmart/big/ private employer/ world Walmart is the biggest private employer in the world.

c.) In a one-syllable word, if the last three letters are consonant-vowel-consonant combination (CVC), double the last consonant before adding –est/er. sit - sitting, run - running, hop - hopping

comparatif d'égalité : Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination

Gender discrimination is as important as any other type of discrimination.

comparatif d'infériorité: plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

```
Sentence building: Make sentences using the prompts: comparatif de supériorité:men/high/ wages/women Men earn/have higher wages than women.
```

superlatif de supériorité : Walmart/big/ private employer/ world Walmart is the biggest private employer in the world.

c.) In a one-syllable word, if the last three letters are consonant-vowel-consonant combination (CVC), double the last consonant before adding –est/er. sit - sitting, run - running, hop - hopping

comparatif d'égalité : Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination

Gender discrimination is as important as any other type of discrimination.

comparatif d'infériorité : plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

The plaintiffs are less wealthy than Walmart.

```
Sentence building: Make sentences using the prompts: comparatif de supériorité:men/high/ wages/women
Men earn/have higher wages than women.
```

superlatif de supériorité : Walmart/big/ private employer/ world Walmart is the biggest private employer in the world.

c.) In a one-syllable word, if the last three letters are consonant-vowel-consonant combination (CVC), double the last consonant before adding –est/er. sit - sitting, run - running, hop - hopping

comparatif d'égalité : Gender discrimination/ important/ any other type of discrimination

Gender discrimination is as important as any other type of discrimination.

comparatif d'infériorité : plaintiffs/ wealthy/ Walmart

The plaintiffs are less wealthy than Walmart. superlatif d'inferiorité: Walmart/ expensive/ supermarket Walmart is the least expensive supermarket.

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparative	superlative
bad/ill			much/man y		
far (place) (place+time			old (people & things)	older	oldest
)			(people)		
good			little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later	latest			

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparative	superlative
bad/ill	worse		much/man y		
far (place) (place+time			old (people & things)	older	oldest
)			(people)		
good			little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later	latest			

10			40		
adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparative	superlative
4 4 / 44			- 1		
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/man		
			\mathbf{y}		
far (place)			old (people	older	oldest
			& things)		
(place+time					
)			(people)		
good			little		
			(amount)		
			(size)		
late (time)	later	latest			
(order)					

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparative	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/man y		
far (place) (place+time)	farther		old (people & things) (people)	older	oldest
good			little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later	latest			

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparative	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/man y		
far (place) (place+time	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
)			(people)		
good			little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later	latest			

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparative	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/man y		
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further		(people)		
good			little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later	latest			

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparative	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/man y		
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further	_furthest_	(people)		
good			little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later	latest			

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparative	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/man y		
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further	_furthest_	(people)		
good	better		little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later	latest			

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparative	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/man y		
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further	_furthest_	(people)		
good	better	best_	little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later 	latest			

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparative	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/man y		
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further	_furthest_	(people)		
good	better	best_	little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later _latter	latest			

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparative	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/man y		
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further	_furthest_	(people)		
good	better	best_	little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later _latter	latest _last			

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparativ e	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/many		
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further	_furthest_	(people)		
good	better	best_	little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later _latter	latest _last			

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparativ e	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/many	_more_	_most_
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further	_furthest_	(people)		
good	better	best_	little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later _latter	latest _last			

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparativ e	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/many		most
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further	_furthest_	(people)	_elder	
good	better	best_	little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later _latter	latest _last			

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparativ e	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/many	more_	most
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further	_furthest_	(people)	_elder	_eldest_
good	better	best_	little (amount) (size)		
late (time) (order)	later _latter	latest _last			

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparativ e	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/many	more_	most
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further	_furthest_	(people)	_elder	_eldest_
good	better	best_	little (amount) (size)	_less	
late (time) (order)	later _latter	latest _last			

<u>Irregular forms</u>:. Fill in the table with the adequate comparative and superlative forms:

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparativ	superlative
				e	
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/many	more_	most
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further	_furthest_	(people)	_elder	_eldest
good	better_	best_	little (amount) (size)	_less	least_
late (time) (order)	later _latter	latest _last			

<u>Irregular forms</u>:. Fill in the table with the adequate comparative and superlative forms:

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparativ e	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/many	more_	most
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further	_furthest_	(people)	_elder	_eldest_
good	better_	best_	little (amount) (size)	_less _smaller	least_
late (time) (order)	later _latter	latest _last			

<u>Irregular forms</u>:. Fill in the table with the adequate comparative and superlative forms:

adjective	comparative	superlative	adjective	comparativ e	superlative
bad/ill	worse	worst_	much/many	more_	most
far (place)	farther	farthest_	old (people & things)	older	oldest
(place+time)	further	_furthest_	(people)	_elder	_eldest
good	better_	best_	little (amount)	_less	least_
			(size)	_smaller	_smallest
late (time)	later	latest			
(order)	_latter	_last			

Traduction de: "deux fois plus", "deux fois moins": twice as much / half as much.

Contrairement au français, c'est le comparatif d'égalité et non le comparatif de supériorité ou d'infériorité que l'on emploie en présence d'un multiplicateur. Si le multiplicateur est grand, on peut aussi trouver le comparatif de supériorité ou d'infériorité.

Sarah has got twice/ ten times as much money as Brian.

Emily is twice as smart as Ben.

Marc has twice as many pens as Richard.

They could have spent ten times less money and got the same results.

Traduire: Le chiffre d'affaire de Carrefour est deux fois plus élevé que celui de Tesco.

Walmart a deux fois moins de supermarchés au Salvador qu'au Costa Rica.

Walmart possède dix fois plus de semi-remorques que de tracteurs.

Traduction de: "deux fois plus", "deux fois moins": twice as much / half as much.

Contrairement au français, c'est le comparatif d'égalité et non le comparatif de supériorité ou d'infériorité que l'on emploie en présence d'un multiplicateur. Si le multiplicateur est grand, on peut aussi trouver le comparatif de supériorité ou d'infériorité.

Sarah has got twice/ ten times as much money as Brian.

They could have spent ten times less money and got the same results.

Traduire: Le chiffre d'affaire de Carrefour est deux fois plus élevé que celui de Tesco.

Carrefour's revenue is twice as high as Tesco's.

Walmart a deux fois moins de supermarchés au Salvador qu'au Costa Rica.

Walmart possède dix fois plus de semi-remorques que de tracteurs.

Traduction de: "deux fois plus", "deux fois moins": twice as much / half as much.

Contrairement au français, c'est le comparatif d'égalité et non le comparatif de supériorité ou d'infériorité que l'on emploie en présence d'un multiplicateur. Si le multiplicateur est grand, on peut aussi trouver le comparatif de supériorité ou d'infériorité.

Sarah has got twice/ ten times as much money as Brian.

They could have spent ten times less money and got the same results.

Traduire: Le chiffre d'affaire de Carrefour est deux fois plus élevé que celui de Tesco.

Carrefour's revenue is twice as high as Tesco's.

Walmart a deux fois moins de supermarchés au Salvador qu'au Costa Rica.

Walmart has half as many supermarkets in El Salvador as in Costa Rica.

Walmart possède dix fois plus de semi-remorques que de tracteurs.

Traduction de: "deux fois plus", "deux fois moins": twice as much / half as much.

Contrairement au français, c'est le comparatif d'égalité et non le comparatif de supériorité ou d'infériorité que l'on emploie en présence d'un multiplicateur. Si le multiplicateur est grand, on peut aussi trouver le comparatif de supériorité ou d'infériorité.

- Sarah has got twice/ ten times as much money as Brian.
- They could have spent ten times less money and got the same results.
- Traduire: Le chiffre d'affaire de Carrefour est deux fois plus élevé que celui de Tesco.
- Carrefour's revenue is twice as high as Tesco's.
- Walmart a deux fois moins de supermarchés au Salvador qu'au Costa Rica.
- Walmart has half as many supermarkets in El Salvador as in Costa Rica.
- Walmart possède dix fois plus de semi-remorques que de tracteurs.
- Walmart owns ten times as many trailers as tractors.

Comparaison entre deux éléments :

- l'anglais utilise le comparatif alors que le français utilise le superlatif.
- Ex: C'est la plus intelligente des deux sœurs. She's the smarter of the two sisters.
- Traduire: C'est la plus déterminée des deux plaignantes.
- C'est le plus qualifié des deux managers.

Comparaison entre deux éléments :

- l'anglais utilise le comparatif alors que le français utilise le superlatif.
- Ex: C'est la plus intelligente des deux sœurs. She's the smarter of the two sisters.
- Traduire: C'est la plus déterminée des deux plaignantes. She's the more determined of the two plaintiffs.
- C'est le plus qualifié des deux managers.

Comparaison entre deux éléments :

- l'anglais utilise le comparatif alors que le français utilise le superlatif.
- Ex: C'est la plus intelligente des deux sœurs. She's the smarter of the two sisters.
- Traduire: C'est la plus déterminée des deux plaignantes. She's the more determined of the two plaintiffs.
- C'est le plus qualifié des deux managers.
- He's the more skilled of the two managers.

 La Cour suprême américaine a rejeté une plainte en nom collectif déposée par des employées de Walmart. Elles ont tenté de poursuivre Walmart en justice pour discrimination.

- Le géant de la distribution, premier employeur aux États-Unis, était accusé de moins rémunérer ses employées que leurs homologues masculins. ____
- distribution = retail
- Homologues= counterparts=

•	La Cour suprême américaine a rejeté une plainte en nom
	collectif déposée par des employées de Walmart. Elles ont
	tenté de poursuivre Walmart en justice pour discrimination

•	La Cour suprême américaine a rejeté une plainte en nom
	collectif déposée par des employées de Walmart. Elles ont
	tenté de poursuivre Walmart en justice pour discrimination

The American Supreme Court has thrown out/rejecteed a class action lawsuit filed by Walmart female employees. They had tried to sue Wlamart for discrimination.

•	Le géant de la distribution, premier employeur aux États-
	Unis, était accusé de moins rémunérer ses employées que
	leurs homologues masculins.

•	Le géant de la distribution, premier employeur aux États-
	Unis, était accusé de moins rémunérer ses employées que
	leurs homologues masculins.

• The retail giant, the largest/biggest employer in the US was accused of paying its female staff/employees/workers less than their male counterparts.

What did the Supreme Court decide?

What did the Supreme Court decide?

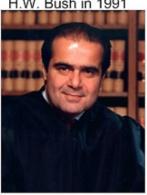
 The US Supreme Court decided that the case could not go forward. The court was divided five to four in its ruling. The class action failed because it did not target a single action or policy by Walmart. But the ruling does not bar the women from bringing individual cases. They can also seek class actions at the state level.



Stephen G. Breyer Nominated by William J. Clinton on May 17, 1994John G. Roberts Jr.



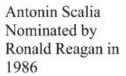
Nominated by George H.W. Bush in 1991



John G. Roberts Jr nominated by President George



Samuel A. Alito Nominated by George W. Bush in 2005





Anthony M. Kennedy Nominated by Ronald Reagan in 1987



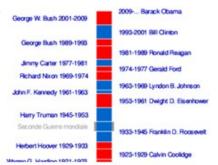
Ruth Bader Ginsburg Nominated in 1993 by President Bill Clinton



Elena Kagan nominated by Barack Obama in 2010



Sonia Sotomayor Nominated by Barack Obama in 2009



Do you think it would be a good idea to force firms to hire the same number of men and women? Is it a fair solution?