

Exam A

Listening: Fill in the blanks (5pts)

Working together with employers and government, and with funding from Norway and help from the International Labour Organization, trade unions in Tamil Nadu State are teaming up to eradicate child labour. It's an approach that is supported by the local authorities.

“To eliminate child labour completely the government has to monitor it and be completely involved by giving their 100% support.”

Eradicating child labour has profound implications for the entire society.

Busy with his school work, Santhosh has plans of his own, free from the dangers of hazardous work.

Getting children out of child labour and hazardous work has clear benefits: it's an investment in the children's future and society in general. Through social dialogue, this is possible!

Write the verbs in the correct tense and complete with the right preposition (3pts)

Rules : Ne confondez pas les emplois suivants de *for* et de *since*:

for sert à exprimer une durée à propos d'un bilan. *since* sert à indiquer le point de départ d'une action dans le cadre d'un bilan.

durée	point de départ
He has worked there for three months. Il travaille là-bas depuis trois mois.	He has worked there since June. He has worked there since he left school .Il travaille là-bas depuis juin. Il travaille là-bas depuis qu'il a quitté l'école.
It's been raining for hours. Cela fait des heures qu'il pleut.	It's been raining since 2 this morning. Il pleut depuis 2 heures du matin.

For et *since* servant à faire le bilan de ce qui a été réalisé, on utilisera le *present perfect*.

RAPPEL: Le *present perfect* se construit toujours avec HAVE au présent suivi du participe passé du verbe à conjuguer.

Exercise : Fill in the blanks using the adequate verb form and preposition
Walmart (to be) _____ the largest private employer in the US _____ 1998.
Its workplace policies (to be criticised) _____ a
while now. For instance, several women (to fight) _____ against
Walmart _____ a decade because they believed they were discriminated against.
But the company's vice-president rejects the criticism and considers that Walmart
(to have) _____ strong policies against discrimination _____ many
years. _____ the Supreme Court sided with Walmart, female employees (to wonder)
_____ what to do next.

Write the verbs in the correct tense and complete with the right preposition (3pts)

- In India, children__**have worked**____ (to work) at a very young age __**for**__ centuries.
- **_Since_** trade unions started tackling the problem, lots of children **_have left_**(to leave) that activity.
- Santhosh **_has found**____(to find) new activities **_since**__ the trade unions rescued him.

Adjectifs		Comparatif de supériorité « plus...que »	Superlatif de supériorité « le plus... »
courts : -1 syllabe - 2 syllabes en-y	tall/big/large lucky	taller/bigger/larger (than) luckier (than)	the tallest/the biggest/the largest the luckiest
longs	interesting	more interesting (than)	the most interesting

Make a sentence including the comparative / superlative form of the adjective in parenthesis using all the given elements (3pts)

- Asian children -- to work (much) – European children.
- Asian children work more than European children.
- Norway – to be (large) contributor –Europe.
- Norway is the largest contributor in Europe.
- Tamil children – to live (good) – other Indian kids.
- Tamil children live better than other Indian kids.

Expressing purpose

- Constructions avec un sujet:
- On peut employer **to, in order to, so as to + infinitif** (pour, de manière à).
 - **I need a knife to open this parcel.** J'ai besoin d'un couteau pour ouvrir ce paquet.
 - **Plants need water in order to grow.** Les plantes ont besoin d'eau pour pousser.
 - **He tiptoed so as to not wake her.** Il marcha sur la pointe pour ne pas la reveiller.
- On peut employer **so that+ proposition**
 - **He took out a loan so that he could finish his studies.** Il a fait un emprunt de manière à pouvoir terminer ses études.
- Contruction avec deux sujets:
- On peut employer **so that , in order that + proposition**
 - **Call me so that I won't forget.** Appelle-moi pour que je n'oublie pas.

Express purpose in the following sentences (don't use the same pattern twice)(2pts)

- Trade unions organized meetings/ they convinced employers to stop hiring children.
- Trade unions organized meetings **to** convince employers to stop hiring children
- Trade unions organized meetings **in order to** convince employers to stop hiring children
- Trade unions organized meetings **so as to** convince employers to stop hiring children
- The state of Tamil Nadu supports the campaign/ Tamil children will get educated.
- The state of Tamil Nadu supports the campaign **so that** Tamil children **might** get educated.

Vocabulary: Link the words of the first column to their definition (3pts)

- Proceed continue
- Sue to start a legal action
- Store shop
- Bun round bread
- At least minimum
- Position job

Translation

- Walmart était accusé de moins payer ses employées que ses employés masculins.
- Walmart was accused of paying its female employees less than its male employees.
- Pensez-vous qu'un jour, les discriminations disparaîtront ?
- Do you that dicriminations will ever end/ disappear?